

Appendix C

Foot Notes

¹ In this Special Resource Study, “Homestead” or “the Homestead vicinity” are used to refer to the area of the former Homestead Steel Works and its adjacent community. As noted in this paragraph, the Homestead Works included both banks of the Monongahela River; parts of the boroughs of Homestead, West Homestead, and Munhall on the south bank of the river and parts of the boroughs of Swissvale and Rankin on the north bank of the river.

²HAER documentation of the Homestead Steel Works was developed by Dr. Mark Brown, historian, and Marty Stupich, photographer. Copies of some HAER reports are available at the Steel Industry Heritage Corporation offices in Homestead; research materials, including maps and drawings, used in preparation of the Monongahela Valley HAER reports are archived at the HAER office in Washington, D.C.

³Randolph J. Harris, “The Legacy of Historic Homestead: Guidepost for the Future,” Pittsburgh City Paper Vol. 2, Issue 27 (July 1 thru July 7, 1992): 10-11.

⁴Public Law 104-333, TITLE IV, The Steel Industry American Heritage Area Act of 1996, established the initial designation. Congress recognizes National Heritage Areas for their distinctive history and resources. Conservation, interpretation and other activities are managed by partnerships among federal, state, and local governments and private nonprofit organizations. The NPS typically plays the role of catalyst by providing technical assistance and financial assistance for a limited period.

⁵ *History in the National Park Service, Themes and Concepts* is the NPS’ Revised Thematic Framework, based on an original study adopted in 1994, revised and issued in 1996, and revised and reprinted in 2000. The document is used as a conceptual tool for evaluating the significance of cultural resources within or outside the NPS. The short citations in the paragraph are from this document.

⁶Kenneth Warren, The American Steel Industry (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1973), p. 288; John P. Hoerr, And the Wolf Finally Came: The Decline of the American Steel Industry (Pittsburgh, Pa.: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1988), p. 5, 87. The Homestead Works was eclipsed in size by the

Lackawanna Works in Buffalo, built in 1898-1900, and the Gary Works, constructed in 1908-1910.

⁷Bruce Bomberger, William Sisson, and Diane Reed, “Iron and Steel Resources of Pennsylvania, 1716-1990,” National Register of Historic Places, Multiple Property Documentation Form, 1991, p. 59; John N. Ingham, *Making Iron and Steel: Independent Mills in Pittsburgh, 1820-1920* (Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 1991), p. 50-52.

⁸Mark Brown, “Technology and the Homestead Steel Works: 1879-1945,” Unpublished paper for Historic American Engineering Record, National Park Service, circa 1990, p 5; Bennett, “Carrie Blast Furnaces,” pp. 13, 20.

⁹*Ibid.*, pp. 1, 8-9.

¹⁰Edward K. Muller, “Draft Prepared for Discussion of Homestead National Historic Landmarks Nomination,” Unpublished paper, Steel Industry Heritage Task Force, 1990, p. 6.

¹¹Bennett, “National Historic Landmark Nomination, Carrie Blast Furnaces Number 6 and 7,” p. 32.

¹²David Brody, Steelworkers in America: The Nonunion Era (Urbana and Chicago: University of Illinois Press, 1998), p. 2.

¹³Muller, “Homestead,” pp. 3-6; Brown, “Technology and the Homestead Steel Works,” pp. 5-10.

¹⁴Brody, Steelworkers in America, p. 2.

¹⁵Muller, “Homestead,” p. 6.

¹⁶Margaret F. Byington, Homestead: The Households of a Mill Town (Pittsburgh: University Center for International Studies, 1974 (1910); John A. Fitch, The Steel Workers (New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1910).

¹⁷Paul Krause, The Battle for Homestead, 1880-1892: Politics, Culture and Steel (Pittsburgh, Pa.: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1992), p. 5. Other recent works of note which consider the 1892 battle

are David P. Demarest, Jr. and Fannia Weingartner, ed., "The River Ran Red," Homestead 1892 (Pittsburgh, Pa.: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1992); Curtis Miner, Homestead: The Story of a Steel Town (Pittsburgh, Pa.: Historical Society of Western Pennsylvania, 1989); David Montgomery, The Fall of the House of Labor: The Workplace, the State, and American Labor Activism, 1865-1925 (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987); and Joseph Frazier Wall, Andrew Carnegie (Pittsburgh, Pa.: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1989 (1970)).

¹⁸Krause, The Battle for Homestead, pp. 250-251.

¹⁹Montgomery, The Fall of the House of Labor, pp. 36-39; Demarest, The River Ran Red, *passim*.

²⁰John A. Fitch, The Steel Workers (University of Pittsburgh Press, 1989), pp. 57-65.

²¹Brody, Steelworkers in America, *passim*.

²²Maier B. Fox, United We Stand: The United Mine Workers of America, 1890-1990 (Washington, D.C.: United Mine Workers of America, 1990), pp. 340-344.

²³George Powers, Cradle of Unionism, Monongahela Valley, Pa. (East Chicago, Indiana: Figueroa Printers, 1972), pp. 92-94.

²⁴Curtis Miner, Homestead, pp. 24-25.

²⁵Fitch, The Steel Workers, pp. viii-ix.

²⁶Historical Society of Western Pennsylvania, "Historic Site Survey of the Greater Monongahela River Valley," 1991, pp. 153-154.

²⁷Miner, Homestead, p. 24-26.

²⁸PHLF, "Homestead Historic District," Section 8, p. 5.

²⁹Historical Society of Western Pennsylvania, "Historic Site Survey," p. 157.

³⁰PHLF, "Homestead Historic District, Section 8, p. 4.

³¹*Ibid.*, pp. 38-39.

³²NPS *Management Policies 2001*, Section 1.3.2, pages 10-11

³³*History in the National Park Service, Themes and Concepts* is the NPS' Revised Thematic Framework, based on an original study adopted in 1994, revised and issued in 1996, and revised and reprinted in 2000.

³⁴In this chapter "Rivers of Steel NHA" refers to both the Rivers of Steel National Heritage Area designated by the U.S. Congress in 1996 (Public Law 104-333, TITLE IV) and the approved Pennsylvania Heritage Park. The seven county designated area for both National and State Heritage Areas are identical and both entities are proceeding on the basis of the 1995 Management Action Plan.

³⁵Historic American Engineering Record, Homestead Steel Works and Carrie Furnaces, Homestead, Pennsylvania: Inventory of Historic Structures and their Significance, August 1990, page 9.

³⁶D.K. Shifflet and Associates Ltd., *Summary of 1999 Pennsylvania Economic Impact Report*.

³⁷Purdue Tourism and Hospitality Research Center, *Greater Pittsburgh Visitor Profile Study 1996-1997*.

³⁸Purdue Tourism and Hospitality Research Center, *Greater Pittsburgh Visitor Profile Study 1996-1997*.

³⁹Stynes, Daniel J, and Dennis B. Probst, Wen-Huei Chang, and Ya Yen Sun, Estimating National Park Visitor Spending and Economic Impacts: The MGM2 Model, Department of Park Recreation and Tourism Resources, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, May 2000.